

Birds List/Lista de Aves

Tinamidae

<i>Crypturellas strigilosus</i> *	Brazilian Tinamou
<i>Crypturellas soui</i>	Little Tinamou
<i>Crypturellas undulatus</i>	Undulated Tinamou
<i>Crypturellas parvirostris</i>	Small-billed Tinamou
<i>Crypturellas tataup</i> ***	Tataupa Tinamou

Phalacrocoracidae

<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	Olivaceous Cormorant
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Anhingidae

<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhinga
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Ardeidae

<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	Rufescent Tiger-Heron
<i>Philherodius pileatus</i>	Capped Heron
<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	Cocoi Heron
<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Great Egret
<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret
<i>Egretta thula</i>	Snowy Egret
<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Striated Heron
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron
<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i> ***	Boat-billed Heron
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern

Threskiornithidae

<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Buff-necked Ibis
<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	Green Ibis

Ciconiidae

<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Wood Stork
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	Jabiru

Cathartidae

<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture
<i>Sarcoramphus pax</i> *	King Vulture

Accipitridae

<i>Osprey</i> ***	Pandion haliaetus
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Swallow-tailed Kite
<i>Elanus leucurus</i> ***	White-tailed Kite
<i>Gampsonyx swainsoni</i> **	Pearl Kite
<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Gray-headed Kite
<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Snail Kite
<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i> **	White Hawk
<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i> ***	Crane Hawk
<i>Circus buffoni</i> ***	Long-winged Harrier
<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Gray-headed Kite
<i>Buteogallus urubutinga</i> ***	Great Black Hawk
<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i> ***	Savanna Hawk
<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	Roadside Hawk
<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	White-tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo nitidus</i> ***	Gray Hawk
<i>Buteo brachyurus</i> *	Short-tailed Hawk
<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	Black-collared Hawk

Falconidae

<i>Daptrius ater</i> ***	Black Caracara
<i>Polyborus plancus</i>	Crested Caracara
<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	Laughing Falcon
<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>	Collared Forest-Falcon
<i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i>	Barred Forest-Falcon
<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	Bat Falcon

Anhimidae

<i>Chauna torquata</i>	Southern Screamer
<i>Anhima cornuta</i> *	Horned Screamer

Anatidae

<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy Duck
<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> ***	Black-bellied Whistling Duck

Cracidae

<i>Ortalis guttata</i>	Speckled Chacalaca
<i>Pipile pipile</i>	Blue-throated Piping Guan
<i>Pipile cufubi</i>	Red-throated Piping Guan
<i>Mitu tuberosa</i>	Greater Razor-billed Curassow

Rallidae

<i>Aramides cajanea</i>	Gray-necked Wood-Rail
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<i>Porzana albicollis</i>	Ash-throated Crake
<i>Laterallis exilis</i>	Gray-breasted Crake
<i>Laterallis sp. (melanophaius?)</i>	Crake sp. (Rufous-sided?)
<i>Porphyryla martinica</i> **	Purple Gallinule
<i>Porphyryla flaviros</i> ***	Azure Gallinule

Heliornithidae

<i>Heliornis fulica</i> **	Sungrebe
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Aramidae

<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Limpkin
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Charadriidae

<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Southern Lapwing
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Eurypygidae

<i>Eurypyga helias</i> #	Sunbittern
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Jacanidae

<i>Jacana jacana</i>	Wattled Jacana
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Rhynchopidae

<i>Rhynchops niger</i> **	Black Skimmer
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Columbidae

<i>Columba speciosa</i>	Scaled Pigeon
<i>Columba cayennensis</i>	Pale-vented Pigeon
<i>Columba subvinacea</i>	Ruddy Pigeon
<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Ruddy Ground-Dove
<i>Columbins picui</i>	Picui Ground-Dove
<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	Blue Ground-Dove
<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	Whited-tipped Dove
<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	Gray-fronted Dove

Psittacidae

<i>Ara ararauna</i>	Blue and yellow Macaw
<i>Ara macao</i>	Scarlet Macaw
<i>Ara severa</i>	Chestnut-fronted Macaw
<i>Ara nobilis</i>	Red-shouldered Macaw
<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>	White-eyed Parakeet
<i>Pyrrhura rhodogaster</i>	Crimson-bellied Parakeet
<i>Brotogeris cyanopectera</i>	Cobalt-winged Parakeet

<i>Brotogeris versicolorus</i>	Canary-winged Parakeet
<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	Blue-headed Parrot
<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Turquoise-fronted Parrot
<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Orange-winged Parrot

Cuculidae

<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo
<i>Piaya minuta</i>	Little Cuckoo
<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Smooth-billed Ani
<i>Crotophaga major</i> ***	Greater Ani
<i>Guira guira</i>	Guira Cuckoo
<i>Tapera naevia</i>	Striped Cuckoo

Opisthocomidae

<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Hoatzin
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Tytonidae

<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl
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Strigidae

<i>Otus watsonii</i>	Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
<i>Pulsatrix perspillata</i> #	Spectacled Owl
<i>Ciccaba huhula</i> #	Black-banded Owl
<i>Asio clamator</i> #	Striped Owl

Nyctibiidae

<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	Common Potoo
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Caprimulgidae

<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga</i>	Band-tailed Nighthawk
<i>Podager nacunda</i>	Nacunda Nighthawk
<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	Parauque
<i>Caprimulgus parvulus</i>	Little Nightjar
<i>Hydropsalis brasiliiana</i>	Scissor-tailed Nightjar

Apodidae

<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	White-collared Swift
<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	Short-tailed Swift

Trochilidae

<i>Glaucis hirsuta</i>	Rufous-breasted Hermit
<i>Phethornis ruber</i>	Reddish Hermit

Amazilia versicolor Versicolored Emerald
Amazilia fimbriata Glittering-throated Emerald
Heliomaster longirostris Long-billed Starthroat

Trogonidae

Trogon melanurus Black-tailed Trogon
Trogon viridis White-tailed Trogon
Trogon curucui Blue-crowned Trogon

Momotidae

Momotus momota Blue-crowned Motmot

Alcedinidae

Ceryle torquata Ringed Kingfisher
Chloroceryle amazona Amazon Kingfisher
Chloroceryle americana Green Kingfisher
Chloroceryle inda Green and Rufous Kingfisher
Chloroceryle aenae # Pygmy Kingfisher

Bucconidae

Monasa nigrifrons Black-fronted Nunbird
Monasa morphoeus ** White-fronted Nunbird
Nonnula ruficapilla Gray-cheeked Nunlet
Chelidoptera tenebrosa Swallow Wing

Galbulidae

Galbula ruficauda Rufous-tailed Jacamar
Brachygalbus lugubris *** Brown Jacamar

Ramphstidae

Pteroglossus inscriptus Lettered Aracari
Pteroglossus castanotis Chestnut-eared Aracari
Ramphastos tucanus ** Couvier's Toucan
Ramphastos toco *** Toco Toucan

Picidae

Picumnus aurifrons Golden-fronted Piculet
Melanerpes candidus White Woodpecker
Melanerpes cruentatus Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
Venilornis passerinus Little Woodpecker
Veniliornis affinis Red-stained Woodpecker
Celeus elegans Chestnut Woodpecker
Dryocopus lineatus Lineated Woodpecker

Campephilus rubricollis

Red-necked Woodpecker

Dendrocolaptidae

Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus

Strong-billed Woodcreeper

Xiphorhynchus picus

Straight-billed Woodcreeper

Xiphorhynchus ocellatus/spixii

Ocellated/Spix's Woodcreeper

Xiphorhynchus guttatus

Buff-throated Woodcreeper

Nasica longirostris *

Long-billed Woodcreeper

Furnariidae

Synallaxis albescens

Pale-breasted Spinetail

Certhiaxis cinnamomea

Yellow-throated Spinetail

Cranioleuca vulpina

Rusty-backed Spinetail

Phacellodomus ruber

Greater Thornbird

Automolus ochrolaemus

Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner

Furnarius rufus #

Rufous Hornero

Formicariidae

Taraba major

Great Antshrike

Thamnophilus doliatus

Barred Antshrike

Thamnophilus schistaceus

Plain-winged Antshrike

Thamnophilus amazonicus

Amazonian Antshrike

Thamnophilus punctatus

Eastern Slaty Antshrike

Thamnomanes caesius

Cinereous Antshrike

Myrmotherula brachyura

Pygmy Antwren

Myrmotherula axillaris

White-flanked Antwren

Herpesilochmus rufimarginatus

Rufous-winged Antwren

Cercomacra cinerascens

Gray Antbird

Cercomacra nigrescens

Blackish Antbird

Hypocnemis cantator

Warbling Antbird

Hypocnemoides maculicauda

Band-tailed Antbird

Sclateria naevia

Silvered Antbird

Myrmeciza hemimelaena

Chestnut-tailed Antbird

Myrmeciza atrothorax

Black-throated Antbird

Formicarius colma

Rufous-crowned Antthrush

Hylopezus berlepschi

Amazonian Antpitta

Tyrannidae

Ornithion inerme

White-lored Tyrannulet

Camptostoma obsoletum

Southern Beardless Tyrannulet

Myiopagis gaimardii

Forest Elaenia

Elaenia flavogaster

Yellow-bellied Elaenia

Serpophaga subcristata

White-crested Tyrannulet

<i>Inezia inornata</i>	Plain Tyrannulet
<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>	Tawny-crowned Pygmy Tyrant
<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>	Short-tailed Pygmy Tyrant
<i>Hemitriccus minimus</i>	Zimmer's Tody Tyrant
<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>	Pearly-vented Tody Tyrant
<i>Todirostrum latirostre</i>	Rusty-fronted Tody Flycatcher
<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	Yellow-olive Flycatcher
<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>	Yellow-margined Flycatcher
<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	Fuscous Flycatcher
<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>	Bran-coloured Flycatcher
<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Vermilion Flycatcher
<i>Knipolegus hudsoni</i>	Hudson's Black-Tyrant
<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>	Black-backed Water-Tyrant
<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	Yellow-browed Tyrant
<i>Machetornis rixosus</i>	Cattle Tyrant
<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Attila
<i>Attila bolivianus</i>	White-eyed (Dull-capped) Attila
<i>Casiornis rufa</i>	Rufous Casiornis
<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>	Grayish Mourner
<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	Short-crested Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher
<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	Lesser Kiskadee
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Great Kiskadee
<i>Megarhyncus pitangua</i>	Boat-billed Flycatcher
<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	Rusty-margined Flycatcher
<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Streaked Flycatcher
<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i> *	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Tropical Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus savanna</i> ***	Fork-tailed Flycatcher
<i>Tityra cayana</i>	Black-tailed Tityra
<i>Sayornis nigricans</i> *	Black Phoebe
<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i> **	White-headed Marsh-Tyrant
<i>Empidonomus varius</i> ***	Variegated Flycatcher

Cotingidae

<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>	Screaming Piha
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Pipridae

<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>	Band-tailed Manakin
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Hirundinidae

<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	White-winged Swallow
<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Troglodytidae

Campylorhynchus turdinus
Thryothorus genibarbis
Thryothorus guarayanus
Troglodytes aedon
Donacobius atricapillus

Thrush-like Wren
Moustached Wren
Fawn-breasted Wren
House Wren
Black-capped Donacobius

Sylviinae

Polioptila dumicola

Masked Gnatcatcher

Turdinae

Turdus amaurochalinus
Turdus hauxwelli

Creamy-bellied Thrush
Hauxwell's Thrush

Mimidae

Mimus saturninus

Chalk-browed Mockingbird

Corvidae

Cyanocorax cyanomelas

Purplish Jay

Vireonidae

Cyclarhis gujanensis
Vireo olivaceus

Rufous-browed Peppershrike
Red-eyed Vireo

Emberizinae

Volatinia jacarina
Sporophila collaris
Sporophila caerulescens
Oryzoborus ungolensis
Paroaria gularis

Blue-black Grassquit
Rusty-collared Seedeater
Double-collared Seedeater
Lesser Seed-Finch
Red-capped Cardinal

Cardinalinae

Saltator coerulescens
Pheucticus aureoventris

Grayish Saltator
Black-backed Grosbeak

Thraupinae

Schistochlamys melanopsis
Hemithraupis guira
Thlypopsis sordida
Ramphocelus carbo
Thraupis sayaca
Thraupis palmarum

Black-faced Tanager
Guira Tanager
Orange-headed Tanager
Silver-beaked Tanager
Sayaca Tanager
Palm Tanager

<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	Purple-throated Euphonia
<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Euphonia
<i>Tangara mexicana</i>	Turquoise Tanager
<i>Dacnis cayana</i> **	Blue Dacnis

Parulidae

<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>	Tropical Parula
<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>	Masked Yellowthroat
<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>	Chestnut-vented Conebill

Icteridae

<i>Cacicus cela</i>	Yellow-rumped Cacique
<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>	Solitary Black Cacique
<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>	Epaulet Oriole
<i>Icterus icterus</i> **	Troupial
<i>Scaphidura oryzib</i> ***	Giant Cowbird

Inventory taken by Steven L. Hilty, Alan Weeden and Alexander Powers
July 28th - August 1st 1994

Additions taken from:

* *Informe de la Expedicion al Parque Nacional Noel Kempff Mercado.*

Prof. Edilberto Guzman A. January 1996. Only species observed within the boundaries of El Refugio noted.

** Inventory taken by Susan Davis and Alan Weeden. June 25 - 28 1997.

*** Inventory taken by Susan Davis, Nick Acheson and Reynaldo Chore February 4-7 1998

Observed by Ian and Barbara Phillips. Various visits.